University of Szczecin Institute of Political Science and Security Studies

International Scholarly Conference

A man in danger - around genocide, crimes against humanity and war crimes

Conference programme

Organizers:

Institute of Political Science and Security Studies
of the University of Szczecin
Faculty of Research on Migration and Social Movements
Faculty of Security Studies

In cooperation with:
Polish Society for Political Science (PTNP) Szczecin branch

Day one

11 May 2023

Venue: ul. Krakowska 71-79

Refreshments 9.30 – 10.30, room 107

Registration: 9.30- 11.00

Room 155

CAPS 10.00 - 10.45 - official opening of the conference

Room 155

dr hab. Tomasz CZAPIEWSKI, professor of the University of Szczecin - Director of the Institute of Political Science and Security Studies

dr hab. Irena RAMIK-MAŻEWSKA, professor of the University of Szczecin, Faculty of Social Sciences

dr hab. Jarosław PIĄTEK, professor of the University of Szczecin, Faculty of Security Studies

advocate Piotr DOBROŁOWICZ, Dean of the Regional Bar Association for Advocates in Szczecin

10.45 - 11.00 opening lecture

dr hab. n.med. Andrzej OSSOWSKI, Head of the Faculty of Forensic Medicine, Pomeranian Medical University

11.00-12.00 Discussion panel

Room 155

Human rights - today's challenges - presentations given in Polish

Panel chair: dr hab. Tomasz CZAPIEWSKI, professor of the University of Szczecin - Director of the Institute of Political Science and Security Studies, University of Szczecin

Participants:

dr Anna ADAMSKA-GALLANT, Project Sunflowers

Lenur KERYMOV, Helsinki Foundation for Human Rights, Warsaw

dr Maria OCHWAT, University of Szczecin

12.00 – 12.30 coffee break, *room 107*

12.30-14.00 Plenary panel - presentations given in Polish

Room 155

Above the law, against the law, unlawfully. Selected aspects of the war in Ukraine

Panel chair: dr hab. Renata Podgórzańska, professor of the University of Szczecin

Participants:

prof. dr hab. Jolanta IDRICH-DRABAREK, University of Warsaw *The ethics of the war in Ukraine*

dr hab. Anna KOSIŃSKA, professor of the University of Szczecin

Premises for excluding Russian citizens from international protection in the context of the war in Ukraine

dr hab. Joanna Nowakowska-Małusecka, professor of the University of Silesia Forced deportations of Ukrainian children - legal qualification of an act

prof. dr hab. Marek FIGURA, Adam Mickiewicz University in Poznań *Ukraine - independence in the shadow of Russia with genocide in the background*

prof. dr hab. Anna POTYRAŁA, Adam Mickiewicz University in Poznań *The Security Council in the face of the conflict in Ukraine*

14.00 – 15.00 lunch, *room 107*

15.00–16.45 Panel 1 - Presentations given in Polish *Room 155*

Media image of war and human rights

Panel chair: dr hab. Marcin ORZECHOWSKI, professor of the University of Szczecin

Participants:

dr hab. Marcin ORZECHOWSKI, professor of the University of Szczecin *The Bucha massacre as an element of Russia's information war*

dr hab. Agnieszka DEMCZUK, Maria Curie-Skłodowska University in Lublin Russian propaganda against Ukrainians and its genocidal connotations and implications

dr Małgorzata KOLANKOWSKA, University of Wrocław Genocide in a photo report - selected examples

dr Patryk WAWRZYŃSKI, University of Szczecin

Visualisation of emotions and narration about Russian war crimes in Volodymyr Zelensky's communication with international recipients

15:00 – 16.30 PANEL 2, part I - Presentations given in Polish *Room 194*

Dehumanization of victims of armed conflict

Panel chair: dr hab. Marzena GIEDROJĆ, professor of the University of Szczecin

Participants:

dr hab. Marzena GIEDROJĆ, professor of the University of Szczecin. *Ethnic cleansing as a problem solving method*

dr hab. DARIUSZ WYBRANOWSKI, professor of the University of Szczecin Cultural traditions and determinants of running wars as a base for cases of mass ethnic cleansing and genocide in contemporary Africa

dr hab. Renata KRÓL-MAZUR, Jagiellonian University

War crimes committed against the Armenian people during the Second NagornoKarabakh War

dr hab. Grzegorz CIECHANOWSKI, professor of the University of Szczecin Major Stefan Steć on the tragedy of genocide in Rwanda

dr Ewa POGORZAŁA, Academy of Zamość

The children of war - situation of children during armed conflicts with a particular focus on the effects of aggression of the Russian Federation against Ukraine

16.30 - 16.45 Coffee break, *room 107*

16.45 – 18.15 PANEL 2, part 2 - Presentations given in Polish *Room 194*

Dehumanization of victims of armed conflict

Panel chair: dr Karol KOŚCIELNIAK, Adam Mickiewicz University in Poznań

Participants:

dr Karol KOŚCIELNIAK, Adam Mickiewicz University in Poznań

Examples of genocide around the world after 1945 and its international implications

dr Tadeusz KUBACZYK, Military University of Technology

Situation of civilians in the Russia-Ukraine conflict

Agnieszka SZYCH, University of Szczecin

Genesis of penalisation of sexual crimes committed during armed conflicts. Theoretical and practical problems of administration of justice

Filip PRZYTULSKI, University of Szczecin

Genocide as history's judgement. Extermination in Bolsheviks' writings and practice

16.45 - 18.15 Panel 3 - Presentations given in Polish

Room 155

Problems of refugees in Poland and in Europe

Panel chair: dr hab. Anita ADAMCZYK, professor of the Adam Mickiewicz University in Poznań

Participants:

dr hab. Anita ADAMCZYK, professor of the Adam Mickiewicz University in Poznań Stripped of their rights - situation of migrants in the Poland-Belarus border areas

dr hab. Maciej BACHRYJ-KRZYWAŹNIA, professor of the University of Wrocław Militarised, destructive force - migration and migrant persons in the eyes of authorities in the light of the conceptual metaphor theory. The case of the crisis at the Poland-Belarus border

dr Maria SIKORA, University of Szczecin

Polish Regions in aid actions for Ukrainian refugees. Western Pomerania for Ukraine

Maciej WÓJCIK, University of Szczecin

Polish anarchist circles towards Russian aggression against Ukraine and the Ukrainian refugee crisis

18.30 conference dinner

16.45 - 18.15 Remote panel 4 - Presentations given in Polish

War in Ukraine and its faces

Panel chair: dr hab. Luiza WOJNICZ-SMAL, professor of the University of Szczecin

Participants:

dr hab. Joanna MARSZAŁEK-KAWA, professor of the Nicolaus Copernicus University in Toruń

dr hab. Antonina KOZYRSKA, professor of the Nicolaus Copernicus University in Toruń

The impact of war on patriotic attitudes of young Ukrainians

dr hab. Agnieszka SZPAK, professor of the Nicolaus Copernicus University in Toruń The use of the Moscow Mechanism - findings from reports on violations of the international humanitarian law in the course of the Russian aggression against Ukraine

dr hab. Marcin MARCINKO, Jagiellonian University

Use of violence to terrorise civilians as a principal method of conducting military actions

dr hab. Katarzyna DOJWA-TURCZYŃSKA, professor of the University of Wrocław An heir to 20th century's dictators in the reality of the 21st century. President of the Russian Federation in internet memes published in Polish content aggregators in the age of the war in Ukraine

dr Katarzyna CZESZEJKO-SOCHACKA, University of Rzeszów

Legal position of children born as a result of war rape as seen in the example of Bosnia and Herzegovina

dr Dorota HABRAT, University of Rzeszów

Analysis of challenges of protection of persons with disabilities under criminal law in the context of the crime of genocide

Paulina FILKOWSKA, Nicolaus Copernicus University in Toruń

First responses of countries of the Collective Security Treaty Organization to Russian Federation's invasion against Ukraine

8.00-9.30 REMOTE PANEL 1

AROUND THE ISSUE OF GENOCIDE, CRIMES AGAINST HUMANITY AND WAR CRIMES - PANEL DISCUSSION

Panel chair: dr Maria OCHWAT, University of Szczecin

Participants:

prof. Antonio STANGO, Campus Link University, Rome, Italy prof. Kishu L. DASWANI, National Law School of India University, Bangalore, India Sri Lestari WAHYUNINGROEM, PhD, Harvard University, Boston, United States,

Oxford University, the UK and Universitas Pembangunan Nasional "Veteran" Jakarta, Indonesia

Henry SCHURMANN, PhD, currently retired, international experience in human rights, Germany

Lenur KERYMOV, Helsinki Foundation of Human Rights, Warsaw, Poland Youk CHHANG, Documentation Center of Cambodia, Phnom Penh, Cambodia Ghias ALJUNDI, human rights defender, Syria/the United Kingdom Judit ARENAS, APCO Worldwide, IDLO, UN, New York, United States

10.00 - 13.00 REMOTE PANEL 2

MILITARY AND NON-MILITARY THREATS AND CHALLENGES FOR INTERNATIONAL, NATIONAL AND HUMAN SECURITY

Panel chair: dr Mateusz SMOLAGA, University of Szczecin

Participants:

Sampa KUNDU, PhD, Consultant ASEAN India Centre (AIC), New Delhi, India Indie Non-traditional Security Threats in the Indo-Pacific: Potential for India's Leadership

Diptendu SARKAR, PhD, Sree Bidyaniketan Jr. High School, Kolkata India Sabah- Sulu Conflict: A Military and Non-military Security Threat

Janet UDOINYANG UNWANA, National Open University of Nigeria, Nigeria *The critical examination of criminal torture in police cell system*

dr Ahmed TANIMU MAHMOUD, National Open University of Nigeria, Nigeria Impact of Arms and Ammunition deals in Boundaries of Developing Countries: Africa in Perspective

Johnson I. OKOH, PhD, National Open University of Nigeria, Abuja, Nigeria Adekunle OKHOGHBE, National Open University of Nigeria, Abuja, Nigeria *Non-Military Threats to Nigeria Security: The Economic Implications*

Olayinka ISEOLUWA, Tai SOLARIN, University of Education Ijagun, Ogun State, *Nigeria Statecraft, politics of security, and banditry in Nigeria*

Okoh, Joel OGECHUKWU, University of Nigeria, Nsukka, Enugu State, Nigeria The impacts of information and communication technology (ICT) in combating cybercrimes in Nigeria Tran MINH HOP, Taiwan, National Dong Hwa University, Hualien, Taiwan/China Securitization, Political Ideology, Ideological Security: An Analysis of the link between the political ideology of Taiwan independence and security in Taiwan presidential discourse

Ana Maria FLOREA, PhD, SNSPA Doctoral School, Bucharest, Romania *The Human Security Dimension of the Hybrid Threats on the EU's Borders*.

Usman A. OJEDOKUN, PhD, University of Ibadan, Ibadan, Nigeria
Nigeria Institutional Legacy as Trigger of Armed Violence Against the Police:
Manifestations and Implication for Development in African Countries.

Ridwan Al-MAKASSARY, PhD, Universitas Islam Internasional Indonesia, Depok – West Java, Indonesia

Military threats to Security in Papua Indonesia: Some Observations

prof. ALIAKSIEI ZHURAULIOU, Kyiv National University of Construction and Architecture, Kyiv, Ukraine,

AI and its impact on modern education

Barr Ibeh KACHI, National Open University of Nigeria, Abuja, Nigeria The criminology in the analysis of armed conflict and mass action in Nigeria

14.00- 17.00 REMOTE PANEL 3

AROUND THE ISSUE OF GENOCIDE, CRIMES AGAINST HUMANITY AND WAR CRIMES - CLARIFAYING THE CONCEPTS AND CAUSE OF CRUELTY

Panel chair: dr Maria OCHWAT, University of Szczecin

Participants:

Oláyínká ÀKÀNLE, PhD, University of Johannesburg, South Africa/University of Ibadan, Nigeria

Migration and Cybercrime as a Crime against Humanity

Monica FENNELL, Taft Law, Indiana, United States
Batool ZAHOOR QAZI, PhD, The Maldives National University, Maldives
Time to erode the semantic distinction between ethnic cleansing and genocide: A
Rohingya case study

Sri Lestari WAHYUNINGROEM, PhD, Harvard University, Boston, United States, Oxford University, the UK, Universitas Pembangunan Nasional "Veteran" Jakarta,

Indonesia

Maisa YUDOYONO, PhD, Universitas Pembangunan Nasional "Veteran" Jakarta, Indonesia

Hesti ROSDIANA, PhD, Universitas Pembangunan Nasional "Veteran" Jakarta, Indonesia

Genocide Denials and its Impacts to Myanmar's Refugees Rights

Prof. Sanghamitra CHOUDHURY, Bodoland University, Assam, India Analyzing Crimes Against Humanity Through the Lens of Human Trafficking in the Jhapa District of Nepal

Olatunde OKELANA Msc Jp., National Open University of Nigeria, Abuja, Nigeria International law & problems against humanity and war crime. The case of Nigeria

Elizabeth GABRIELE, Shanghai JiaoTong University, China Historicity and Authenticity: Remembering Complexity in Rwandan Genocide Narratives

Rukshana ZAMAN, PhD, Indira Gandhi National Open University (IGNOU), Maidan Garhi, New Delhi, India

The scars from the Nellie Massacre

Vinit Kr. Jha UTPAL, PhD, Indian Institute of Mass Communication, Jammu, J&K, India

History of Genocide in Jammu and Kashmir: A Critical Analysis

Oksana KOSHULKO, PhD, Hamburg Institute for Advanced Study (HIAS), Hamburg, Germany

Russia's genocidal war in Ukraine against Ukrainians and Crimean Tatars: Reasons, A Heroic Fight, and Ukraine's Victory

Gretchen ABUSO, PhD, Xavier University- Ateneo de Cagayan, Cagayan de Oro, Phillipines

Philippine War on Drugs: A Popular Crime Against Humanity Philippines

Petra HENDRIKSON, PhD, Northern Michigan University, United States

Mass Killing Undercover: The Impact of US Covert Operations on the Likelihood of

Genocide and Politicide

Sudarat TUNTIVIVAT, PhD, Srinakharinwirot University, Bangkok, Thailand *Ethics in Human Research: Lesson Learned from Crime against Humanity*

Refreshments 9.00 – 09.30, room 107

9.00-11.00 REMOTE PANEL 5

THE VULNERABLE IN DISASTERS AND CONFLICTS

Panel chair: dr Maria OCHWAT, University of Szczecin

Participants:

Dickson OGBONNAYA, IGWE, PhD, National Open University of Nigeria, Abuja, Nigeria

Between continuity and change: Contemporary indigenous identities and human rights from Igbo perspective in Nigeria

Debajyoti GUPTA, Tripura University, India Who are they - a study on tribes of Northeast India

prof. Olena GOROSHKO, Kharkiv Polytechnic Institute, Ukraine *The Gendered Face of Ukrainian War*

Nay Lin HTIKE (Htike Htike), Mercy Corps Myanmar/ Flinders University, Australia Women in Armed Conflict in Myanmar

Benedicta Stella FORTUNAE SIHALOHO, Universitas Kristen Indonesia, Jakarta, Indonesia

The 1965-66 Indonesian Mass Killings and Its Aftermath: Collective Memory and Identity Formation of Ex Female Political Prisoners in Soe Tjen Marching's Dari Dalam Kubur and Saskia Wieringa's The Crocodile Hole

Adebajo Adeola ADERAYO, PhD, Tai Solarin University of Education, Ijagun, Ogun State, Nigeria

Boko Haram insurgency and Crimes against humanity in the North East Nigeria: The case of internally displaced women

Johnson I. OKOH, PhD, National Open University of Nigeria, Abuja, Nigeria Uzoma Amos Dike, PhD National Open University of Nigeria, Abuja, Nigeria *Intra-ethnic wars in Nigeria: Economic and Religious Implications on Women*

Aditi BASU, an independent researcher, India Women in England and World Wars: The Unsung Roles

Jude Uwakwe EKE, PhD, Alex Ekwueme Federal University Ndufu-Alike Ikwo, Ebonyi State, Nigeria

Okonkwo C. EZE, PhD, Alex Ekwueme Federal University Ndufu-Alike Ikwo, Ebonyi State, Nigeria

Propaganda and sexual violence in the Rwandan genocide: an expose on Tutsi women's horrible experiences

Anthonia EDOCHIE, National Open University, Abuja, Nigeria Implications of armed conflicts from the point of view of civilians

9.30 - 11.00 Panel 4 - Presentations given in Polish

Room 155

International law towards genocide, crimes against humanity and war crimes

Panel chair: dr hab. Anita ADAMCZYK, professor of the Adam Mickiewicz University in Poznań

Participants:

dr hab. Fuad JOMMA, professor of the University of Szczecin *International community towards victims of the earthquake in Turkey and Syria in 2023*

dr Agnieszka FLORCZAK, University of Wrocław dr hab. Arkadiusz DOMAGAŁA, University of Wrocław

Persecution of perpetrators of international crimes in the Russian-Ukrainian war after 24 February 2023

dr Laura KOBA, Jagiellonian University *Freedom from fear*

dr Paweł MIEDZIŃSKI, Institute of National Remembrance, Szczecin Branch Shooting down a civilian passenger place - a crime or an incident?

dr Zygmunt KOZAK, University of Szczecin Rape as a war crime

dr Michał ROMAŃCZUK, University of Szczecin

International effects of the conflict in Ukraine. Response of the international community

dr Wawrzyniec KOWALSKI, Military University of Technology Importance of selected mechanisms of justice of the intermediate period for post-war Ukraine. Opportunities and challenges

Diana BRZEZIŃSKA, University of Szczecin

Assessment of activities taken by the ICC towards Vladimir Putin

9.30 - 11.00 Panel 5 - Presentations given in Polish

Room 194

Armed forces and the Police during war and peace

Panel chair: dr hab. Jarosław PIĄTEK, professor of the University of Szczecin

Participants:

dr hab. Andrzej AKSAMITOWSKI, professor of the University of Szczecin Law and lawlessness towards prisoners of war

dr hab. Marek CUPRYJAK, professor of the University of Szczecin *Peace missions of the Polish Police*.

dr Radosław ZYCH, University of Szczecin

The concept of admissibility of participation of the Armed Forces of the Republic of Poland to secure the election process in Poland

Oleksandr VERETILNYK, University of Szczecin

The question of the period of limitation of war crimes in the context of military intervention in Afghanistan

Paweł ANDRZEJEWSKI

The image of stabilization operations from the point of view of civilians as seen in the experience of the Polish Military Contingent in Iraq, Afghanistan and Lebanon

11.00 - 11.30 Coffee break, *room 107*

11.30 - 13.00 Panel 6 - Presentations given in Polish

Room 155

Wars and armed conflicts

Chair: prof. dr hab. Anna POTYRAŁA, Adam Mickiewicz University in Poznań

Participants:

dr hab. Małgorzata KAMOLA-CIEŚLIK, professor of the University of Szczecin Threats to energy security for the Poles in the context of the war in Ukraine in 2022

dr hab. Luiza WOJNICZ-SMAL, professor of the University of Szczecin dr Monika POTKAŃSKA, University of Szczecin *Use of EU instruments to fight genocide*.

dr hab. Renata Podgórzańska, professor of the University of Szczecin *EU's sanctions policy and its effectiveness. Analysis in the context of the war in Ukraine*

dr hab. JAROSŁAW PIĄTEK, professor of the University of Szczecin Intervention for the purpose of protection of human rights in the UN's debate

dr Aleksandra RABA-SCHULZE, University of Szczecin Sexual violence in armed conflict.

dr Dorota KOWALEWSKA, University of Szczecin Genocide as a subject in educational practice

Olga ŁOZIŃSKA, University of Szczecin Actions of local government towards the war in Ukraine

9.30 - 11.00 Panel 8 - Presentations given in Polish

09. 30 - 11.00 Student panel 1 - Presentations given in Polish *Room 178*

Panel chair: dr Aleksandra RABA-SCHULZE, University of Szczecin

Participants:

Magdalena GIERSZYŃSKA, University of Szczecin Social media towards human rights

Krzysztof ROSIAK, University of Szczecin

The problem of disinformation and security of the state during the conflict in Ukraine

Michał ANTCZAK, University of Szczecin

Violation of The Hague conventions as seen in the actions of Russian soldiers of the Eastern front in Ukraine

Laura PETRYSZEŃ, University of Szczecin

Genocide in Ukraine in 2022-2023

Klaudia KIEMACZYŃSKA, University of Szczecin Martyna KIŻEWSKA, University of Szczecin Security of civilians during the conflict in Ukraine

Julia KOPAŃSKA, University of Szczecin Agata SŁOWEJKO, University of Szczecin Fake news about the Russian-Ukrainian war

11.30 - 13.00 Student panel 2 - Presentations given in Polish

Room 177

Panel chair: dr Dorota RDZANEK, University of Szczecin

Participants:

Dominika BOROWSKA, University of Szczecin Nikola ROZWORSKA, University of Szczecin From exclusion to genocide - case analysis of the Rohingya minority in the 21 century

Aleksandra HORODYSKA, University of Szczecin Szymon DZIADEK, University of Szczecin The refugee problem in the context of the war in Ukraine

Agata SŁOWEJKO, University of Szczecin Marcin SIENKIEWICZ, University of Szczecin Humanitarian aid for the Ukrainian people during the Russian-Ukrainian war

Filip LUDWIKOWSKI, University of Szczecin Krzysztof KOJRO, University of Szczecin Genocide, crimes against humanity and war crimes in Ukraine in 2022-2023

Grzegorz MAZUR, University of Szczecin

Violation of The Hague conventions as seen in the actions of the Russian Federation in Ukraine

Krzysztof ŁABIK, University of Szczecin Emilia KUCHARSKA, University of Szczecin Not only wives and mothers: the role of women as active participants in armed conflict

Natalia NIEŚCIER, University of Szczecin Roksana GĄSKA, University of Szczecin Human rights in the time of the armed conflict in Ukraine

13.00 lunch, room 107

12.00-14.00 REMOTE PANEL 6

FROM CONFLICT TO PEACEBUILDING

Panel chair: dr Maria OCHWAT, University of Szczecin

Participants:

Artem KOLDOVSKYI, PhD, West Ukrainian National University, Ternopil, Ukraine Democratic solidarity of the international community following Russia's invasion of Ukraine

John Christopher WALSH, PhD, Krirk University, Bangkok, Thailand Sanctions and Boycotts during Wartime

Sauddy BARROS GALVIS, University of Bologna, Italy/Colombia Expectations of the victim's reparation in the Transitional Justice of the Colombian postconflict Model

Nicholas Idris ERAMEH, PhD

Prof. Victor OJAKOROTU, North West University, Mafikeng, South Africa How do We Survive this Traumatic Experience? Mass Atrocities, Genocide and Post War Experiences of Children in South Sudan

Halliru TIJJANI, PhD, National Open University of Nigeria (NOUN), Abuja, Nigeria The Impact of Contemporary Armed Conflicts on civilians: Understanding the Nexus

Mark Gabriel WAGAN AGUILAR, PhD Emilio Aguinaldo College, Philippines

The Ripple Effect of Conflict: How it shapes perceptions towards Muslim Communities

Solomon OJO, PhD, Osun State University, Osogbo, Nigeria Sola ALUKO-AROWOLO, PhD, Olabisi Onabanjo University, Nigeria Analysis of Boko Haram Insurgency in Nigeria and Allegations of War Crimes: Evidence from ICC and Significant Stakeholders

Korinteli DACHI, Ilia State University, Georgia

Case study: armed conflict in Syria (political instability and people)

14.30-17.30 REMOTE PANEL 7

THE ROLE OF JOURNALISTS AND MEDIA IN THE AGE OF DISINFORMATION

Panel chair: dr Maria OCHWAT, University of Szczecin

Participants:

Anshu ARORA, PhD, Amity University Uttar Pradesh, Noida (UP), India Gendered disinformation and safety of journalists

Ravindra Chandrasiri PALLIYAGURUGE, Sabaragamuwa University of Sri Lanka, Colombo, Sri Lanka

Women's Representation in Hate Speeches Lead to Violent Extremism: in the Digitalized Context of Post-War Sri Lanka

Jayson Troy FERRO BAJAR, National Dong Hwa University, Taiwan/China Imelda MJ SIANIPAR, National Dong Hwa University, Taiwan/China/Universitas Kristen Indonesia

We're half across the globe, care not? The social media in mobilizing support for Ukraine in the defacto state of Taiwan

Attiya IRAM, PhD, The Islamia University Bahawalpur, Pakistan *Proliferation of Misogynistic Behavior on Social Media*

Rahman ULLAH, PhD, Kohat University of Science & Technology, Kohat, Pakistan Organizational factors Influencing a Journalist's Gatekeeping Role in the Coverage of Traumatic Incidents in Pakistan

Priyanka YADAV, Bharati Vidyapeeth Deemed University, New Delhi, India Partition in Print- Analysing Partition (Punjab 1947) through the lens of Print Media. An empirical model to promote neutral, unbiased, good journalism through the lens of print media in Punjab Partition.

Rosona KHATUN, PhD, Aliah University, Kolkata, West Bengal, India Partition and Indian Bengali Cinema: Subaltern Representing of Muslim. Women in the Contemporary Bengali Language Cinema in India

Waqas MAHMOOD, GIFT University, Gujranwala/Islamia University Bahawalpur, Pakistan

Iffat MASOOD, Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona, Spain War or Peace? Perception of Pakistani Journalists towards Indo-Pak Conflict

Vanja PETRICEVIC, Ph.D, Florida Gulf Coast University, United States, Reconciling the Past: The Role of News Frames in a Post-Conflict Context

Alexander MacDONALD, National Dong Hwa University, Hualien, Taiwan/China Disinformation as a Threat to Civilian Non-combatants in Warfare: Russia's hybrid warfare against citizens in Ukraine

Petra HENDRIKSON, PhD, Northern Michigan University, United States, United States

Documentary as Transitional Justice: Joshua Oppenheimer's Indonesia Films as Forums for Reckoning

Vedabhyas KUNDU, PhD, Gandhi Smriti and Darshan Samiti, Ministry of Culture, Govt. of India,

Using Strategies of Nonviolent Communication in Resolution of Conflicts and Curbing Crimes against Humanity

Yili FAN, East Point Academy, West Columbia, United States

Fill the Space: A Collective Intelligence Methodology aids in the solution of armed conflict and the refugee problem

Follow the debates in panels held in English on YT at:

https://www.youtube.com/@instytutnaukopolityceibezp6744/featured